

Elmo Sweden AB
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Ignitability of upholstered furniture according to IMO 2010 FTP Code part 8

(1 appendix)

Introduction

SP has by request of Elmo Sweden AB performed a fire test according to IMO 2010 FTP Code part 8. The purpose of the test is to form a basis for technical fire classification.

Product

According to the client: Leather called "Elmosoft" with nominal thickness 1.1 – 1.3 mm. The product is made of chrome-free leather from Scandinavian cattle hide with lightly pigmented finish.

The leather was tested together with standard non-treated polyurethane foam with nominal density 20 – 22 kg/m³. The foam was supplied by SP.

Manufacturer

Elmo Sweden AB, Svenljunga, Sweden.

Sampling

The sample was delivered by the manufacturer. It is not known to SP Fire Research if the product received is representative of the mean production characteristics.

The sample was received on January 12, 2016 at SP Fire Research.

Test results

The upholstery combination was tested with cigarette and match flame equivalent as ignition sources.

The ignition sources were applied in a position along the junction between seat and back. Special care was taken to note any progressive smouldering and/or flaming combustion in the combination.

The test results are given in appendix 1.

The test results relate only to the behaviour of the test specimens of a product under the particular conditions of the test; they are not intended to be the sole criterion for assessing the potential fire hazard of the product in use.

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Criteria

Section 3 in IMO 2010 FTP Code part 8, describing “Performance criteria” with regards to “Progressive smouldering” and “Flaming ignition”.

Assessment

The tested upholstered furniture combination meets the technical fire requirements according to IMO 2010 FTP Code part 8.

Deviation from standard

The test was performed on a test rig according to EN 1021-1:2006. This test rig is identical to the test rig in IMO 2010 FTP Code part 8 except for an extra plate at the end of the outer parts of the back and seat. This helps the filling from slipping and improves the repeatability of the test standard. This deviation was considered as having no influence on the test results (except for the better).

The gas used in the gas flame test was butane. The standard specifies the use of propane (95% purity). The two gas species are however deemed to be equivalent and this deviation is assessed not to have an impact on the test results.

SP Technical Research Institute of Sweden Fire Research - Fire Dynamics

Performed by

Examined by

Anna Bergstrand

Per Thureson

Appendix

1. Test results – IMO 2010 FTP Code part 8

Appendix 1

Test results – IMO 2010 FTP Code part 8

Product

According to the client: Leather called “Elmosoft” with nominal thickness 1.1 – 1.3 mm. The product is made of chrome-free leather from Scandinavian cattle hide with lightly pigmented finish. The product has a mint green colour.

The leather was tested together with standard non-treated polyurethane foam with nominal density 20 – 22 kg/m³. The foam was supplied by SP.

Test specimen

The upholstered furniture had the dimensions 450 mm x 300 mm 75 mm and 450 mm x 150 mm 75 mm.

Observations, ignition source cigarette

Table 1. Observations during the cigarette tests.

Test no.	1	2
The cigarette was applied, min:s	00:00	00:00
Cover ignited, min:s	-*	-*
Filling ignited, min:s	-*	-*
The cigarette died out, min:s	04:27**	26:05
The test was finished, min:s	60:00	60:00

* Ignition/Flaming ignition of the materials was not observed.

** The cigarette died out before smouldering its whole length.

Observations after the fire test

No progressive smouldering or flaming occurred within the 60 minute test time (non-ignition).

Observations, ignition source small flame

Table 2. Observations during the match flame tests.

	Test no 1	Test no 2
The ignition source was applied in a position along the junction between seat and back, min:s	00:00	00:00
Cover ignited, min:s	-*	-*
Filling ignited, min:s	-*	-*
The ignition source was removed, min:s	00:20	00:20
After flame time, min:s	60:00	60:00

* Ignition/Flaming ignition of the materials was not observed.

Appendix 1

Observations after the fire test

No progressive smouldering occurred within the 60 minute test time and no burning with open flame occurred for more than 120 seconds after the removal of the ignition source.

Smouldering cigarette source

As stipulated in the standard the cigarette used has the following properties.

Length:	70 ± 4 mm
Diameter:	8 ± 0.5 mm
Mass:	0.95 ± 0.15 g
Smouldering rate:	11 ± 4.0 min/50 mm

Flaming ignition source

As stipulated in the standard the flame used has the following properties.

Gas: Butane

Fuel supply rate: 6.38 ± 0.25 g/h at 20°C

Conditioning

The tested product was conditioned for a minimum of 16 h at a temperature of (23 ± 2) °C and a relative humidity of (50 ± 5) %.

Date of test

January 25 and 28, 2016.